



Master IELTS General Training Volume 2

Reading Practice Test 2

HOW TO USE

You have 2 ways to access the test

1. Open this URL <http://link.intergreat.com/Ae873> on your computer
2. Use your mobile device to scan the QR code attached



READING PASSAGE 1



Community business cards

Read the advertisements below and answer questions 1-4.

TEXT 1

COMMUNITY BUSINESS CARDS

<p style="text-align: center;">A - HAIRDRESSING</p> <p>Ginger's Unisex Hair Studio</p> <p>SPECIAL</p> <p>Wed & Thurs only</p> <p>Colour/Foils & Blow-wave and</p> <p>Receive a FREE Haircut</p> <p>Enquiries to 9489 8888</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Shop 5 Smith Arcade</p> <p style="text-align: center;">104 Old Northern Hwy, Northland</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">B - DRY CLEANERS</p> <p>For quality & friendly service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wedding & evening dresses • Duvets & blankets • Curtains • Woollens/silks etc. • Alterations and mending <p>Phone 9244 0000</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Shop 1, Mundaring Shopping Centre</p> <p style="text-align: center;">700 Great Eastern Highway, Mundaring</p>
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<p>C - GOOD MANNERS DOG TRAINING Dog daycare & training centre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small classes for all ages • Positive methods • Qualified trainer • Classes in Westland & hills <p>Enquiries: 9244 4056 or 5419 924 133</p> <p>Web: www.goodmanners.net.au</p>	<p>D - CLEANING</p> <p>A-TOP CLEANING</p> <p>Carpet steam cleaning</p> <p>Window cleaning</p> <p>28 yrs</p> <p>Owner operator</p> <p>Phone: 4419 924 575</p>
<p>E - BUILDING SERVICES GCH CONSTRUCTION</p> <p>Greg, qualified tradesman</p> <p>Bricklaying & limestone</p> <p>Paving & concrete</p> <p>Building maintenance</p> <p>Renovations & new homes</p> <p>6423 233 058</p> <p>gchconstruction@bigpond.com</p>	<p>F - AIR CONDITIONING & GAS</p> <p>Markham Air & Appliances Pty Ltd</p> <p>Split system installations</p> <p>Air-conditioning service & repairs</p> <p>Appliance service & repair (gas & electric)</p> <p>Phone: 4468 118 491</p> <p>Eftpos available</p>

Read the texts below and answer questions 5-10.

TEXT 2

HIGHLIGHTS OF PERU SIGHTSEEING HIGHLIGHTS

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lima Discover the city's colonial sights, including the expansive Plaza San Martin and its impressive cathedral and government palace; visit the Church of San Francisco and its catacombs. • Sacred Valley Visit Awanakancha and meet llamas, vicunas and alpacas; pick up some handicrafts at the lively Pisac market; explore the massive Inca fortress of Ollantayambo. • The Vistadome Ride aboard the Vistadome train to Machu Picchu; enjoy large panoramic windows, first-class service and a light meal. <p>INSIDER HIGHLIGHTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hidden Treasures Enjoy at least one surprise Hidden Treasure experience, unique to your itinerary, courtesy of your expert tour director. • Be My Guest Join Doctor Francisco Diez Canseco Tavera, the descendant of an old Peruvian family, for a welcome reception and typical Peruvian lunch; visit the beautiful estate and learn about

the Diez

Canseco family's and Peru's history.

- Machu Picchu Immerse yourself in the history and atmosphere of this UNESCO World Heritage Site on a guided tour and during free time for independent exploration.
- Cusco Delve into the city's Inca and Spanish colonial past; explore the Plaza de Armas; visit the Church of Santo Domingo and Korikancha or Temple of the Sun; explore the citadel of Sacsayhuaman and nearby shrines and Inca warehouses.
- Audio headsets For all guided visits and included sightseeing.
- Local speciality Visit a weaving centre in the Sacred Valley to watch artisan weavers at work; on the way to Cusco, visit a chicheria and taste chichi, the traditional Andean corn beer.
- Local expert Meet Kike Pinto, founder and Director of the Museum of Andean and Amazon Musical Instruments, for a presentation on Andean instruments and music in Cusco.

DINING HIGHLIGHTS

- Welcome reception with your tour director in Lima
- 7 full breakfasts
- 1 picnic box lunch
- 2 three-course dinners
- farewell dinner with wine and folklore show in Cusco
- Be My Guest with wine in Lima

CLASS HIGHLIGHTS

- Includes all first-class features
- A Trafalgar bonus-all Intra-Air Flights: Lima to Cusco and Cusco to Lima, including porter service at all airports
- Qualified local guides in Lima, the Sacred Valley, Machu Picchu and Cusco
- Souvenir photo captures treasured memories of your trip with a complimentary group photo taken at a landmark location.

Source: Trafalgar Tours

Read the texts below and answer **questions 11-14**.

SEASONAL INFLUENZA VACCINATION PROGRAM

PART 1

Get vaccinated

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Influenza, commonly known as the flu, is caused by a virus which spreads easily from person to person through infected droplets in the air and by hands infected with the virus.

The virus infects your nose, throat and, sometimes, your lungs. In most people it causes mild to moderate symptoms for about a week, but some people can develop severe illness and complications which may need to be treated in hospital and can even result in death.

Flu complications include pneumonia and bronchitis. Flu can also make some underlying medical conditions worse.

Flu is a vaccine-preventable disease. Because the flu virus is constantly changing, it is necessary to get vaccinated every year. The flu vaccine protects against the three strains of the virus which are most likely to occur over the winter. Vaccination is recommended in autumn to give time for immunity to develop before the flu season starts. You cannot get flu from the vaccine.

PART 2

To prevent complications from flu it is recommended that people in the eligible groups outlined in this brochure get vaccinated each year.

65 years and over

People aged 65 years and over have the highest risk of complications associated with seasonal flu. Vaccination decreased hospitalisation and mortality rates by up to 50 per cent.

Indigenous people

Respiratory diseases are major causes of preventable sickness and death in Indigenous people. All Indigenous people are now eligible for the free flu vaccine from 15 years of age.

Pregnancy

Pregnant women are at higher risk of severe complications associated with the virus. The flu vaccine is safe for pregnant women, including in the first trimester. Vaccinating against flu during pregnancy also provides protection for the baby during the first vulnerable months of life.

People medically at risk

People with some existing medical conditions are at increased risk of complication from flu and may now be eligible for free seasonal flu vaccine. These include anyone who is over six months of age and has a condition such as:

- heart disease
- chronic respiratory conditions
- chronic illness requiring medical follow-up or hospitalisation in the past year
- diseases of the neuromuscular system
- impaired immunity, or
- aged six months to 10 years and on long-term aspirin therapy.

Source: Immunise Australia Program

Questions 1-4

The business cards above are from a Local shop noticeboard.

They offer local services.

Look at the six business cards, A-F. For which card are the following statements true?

Write the correct letter, A-F, in boxes 1-4 on your answer sheet.

Note: you may use any **letter more than once**.

Which service provides daycare?

1

Which service is provided at a local shopping centre?.

2

Which three services provide improvements to the home? (Ex: A,B,C)

3

Which service offers something free?

4

Questions 5-10

Do the following statements agree with the information in the travel guide?

In boxes 5-10 on your answer sheet, write:

TRUE	if the statement agrees with the information
FALSE	if the statement contradicts the information
NOT GIVEN	If there is no information on this

5 The capital city of Peru, Lima, is the main highlight of the tour.

6 Guests will travel by train to Machu Picchu.

7 Guests will have the opportunity to meet a descendant of an old Peruvian family.

8 Kike Pinto is a local expert musician who plays traditional Andean instruments.

9 The farewell dinner will include a range of traditional Peruvian food.

10 A souvenir group photo can be purchased at the end of the tour.

Questions 11-14

Answer the questions below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for the text for each answer.

Write your answers in **boxes 11-14** on your answer sheet.

Influenza is a virus which is easily spread from person to person via infected droplets in the air and by 11 with the virus.

It is necessary to 12 against influenza because the virus is constantly changing.

The influenza virus can lead to medical complications such as 13 , or can make existing medical conditions worse.

It is recommended that vaccination take place in autumn so that 14 before the winter flu season starts.

READING PASSAGE 2



Guard against burnout!

Read the text below and answer questions 15-21.

TEXT 1

GUARD AGAINST BURNOUT!

Burnout doesn't just affect people in the workforce-high school students who feel bored, overwhelmed and overworked can also be at risk.

A Finnish study looking at burnout in students found it was linked to high expectations of school demands, feeling cynical about school work and feeling inadequate as a student. But being prepared, studying well and having reasonable expectations about results could help avoid burnout.

Department of Education psychologist Penelope Radunovich said that there were ways to avoid burning out before the final exams.

The first was to set up a good study environment. While some students could study while talking to someone and with the TV blaring, others needed perfect silence.

Ms Radunovich said students needed to work out what worked for them. She said the most important thing for students to do was to make sure they understood the material.

'Spend 30 minutes studying, learning and understanding, then take 10 minutes to question yourself,' she said.

'Say do I understand this? Could I tell my mother or a stranger or my friends what I have been doing? If there is nobody to explain it to, do it out loud and, if you don't understand it, go over it again.

'If you can explain what you've learnt, then you have understood.'

Parents can help prevent burnout by keeping an eye on their children and how much study they are doing. If a Year 12 student is becoming cynical about their work or they look like they are studying to the point of exhaustion, then she suggests chatting to them or offering to take them to the movies and away from the study environment.

'I asked kids about burnout and they said some people do feel burnt out and, when they get to that point, they stop working and go do some exercise or have a snack, listen to some music or talk to their friends,' she said.

'The kids who do really well are the ones who do a lot of other things.'

Source: Megan Bailey, the West Australian, 10 August 2011

Read the text below and answer **questions 22-27**.

TEXT 2 CAMPUS LIBRARY INFORMATION

I

All students are automatically registered as Library members. Your Student ID card is your library card and printing/photocopying charge card. Student ID cards are available from the library; cost \$5.00.

You are entitled to borrow up to 6 items at any one time, two of which can be videos, DVDs, CDs or cassettes. Books can be borrowed for 2 weeks, DVDs, CDs and videos for one week. Some items in high demand may have restricted (shorter) borrowing periods.

II

Borrowed items should be returned on or before their due date. If you do not return items on time you will not be able to borrow until they are returned. It is your responsibility to ensure all items are returned in good condition. You will be invoiced for lost or damaged items.

Most items may be renewed once, provided they are not overdue or required by other borrowers. This may be done at the library or on the phone.

III

You may reserve items currently on loan or at another Polytechnic West campus by asking library staff to place a hold for you.

Polytechnic West students are entitled to borrow resources from most other TAFE colleges and from Murdoch, Notre Dame and Edith Cowan universities. Students can apply direct to their choice of host institution for reciprocal borrowing.

You will need to take:

- Current enrolment form from Polytechnic West
- Current student/library ID card

IV

The library has reference resources to help you find the information you need. These are the Not For Loan items. Staff can also show you a range of online databases and internet sites relevant to your area of

study via the library website. The library website provides online access to the library catalogue, interactive tours, surf skills, help sheets, referencing and subject guides, useful websites and search engines, and full-text journal and newspaper articles from our online databases. Click on the 'Databases' link to access databases including: Australian Standards, Building Code of Australia, Ebsco, General OneFile, Learning Federation, Netlibrary (E-books), Oxford Dictionary, Proquest and World Book.

V

Computers and an MFD (for printing) are available in the library for students to use for study purposes. These computers provide access to online databases and the internet.

A range of software applications found in the classrooms are also available on the library computers. Please book a computer before use. Write your student ID number on the booking sheet in the time slot for the computer you wish to use. Each computer is numbered.

Printing, photocopying and scanning are available in the library. You can print/ photocopy in colour or black and white, in A4 and A3 sizes. Binding is available at the Print Cell.

VI

Postal loans and off-campus library services are available for external students. Contact your relevant library for further details.

VII

The library website provides online access to the library catalogue, interactive tours, surf skills, help

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sheets, referencing and subject guides, useful websites and search engines, and full-text journal and newspaper articles from our online databases. Click on the 'Databases' link to access databases including: Australian Standards, Building Code of Australia, Ebsco, General OneFile, Learning Federation, Netlibrary (E-books), Oxford Dictionary, Proquest and World Book. The library catalogue is a database of the resources held by Training WA libraries and Department of Training library. You can limit your search to items located at your campus, or within all Polytechnic West libraries.

Source: Campus Library Services,
Polytechnic West, Perth

Questions 15-21

Do the following statements agree with the information given in the text?

In boxes 15-21 on your answer sheet, write:

TRUE	if the statement agrees with the information
FALSE	if the statement contradicts the information
NOT GIVEN	If there is no information on this

15 High school students can avoid study burnout by studying well, and by having reasonable, but not overly high, expectations of results.

16 It doesn't matter where a student decides to study, as study environment has no effect on study burnout.

17 Final-year high school students experience more burnout than any other group of students.

18 One way to assess your learning is to try to explain what you have learnt to someone else.

19 Successful exam students are usually those who give up other social and sports activities and focus on their study.

20 If a student is studying too much, it is advised that parents offer to take him/her out, away from the study environment.

21 According to a study in Finland, students who stopped socialising with friends before exams had a higher rate of burnout.

Questions 22-27

The passage above has seven paragraphs labelled I-VII.

Which paragraphs contain the following information?

Write the appropriate letter I-VII in boxes 22-27 on your answer sheet.

You need only one letter for each answer, but each letter may be used in more than one answer.

Example: How I can join the libraryI.....

22 What I can do if I have not finished a book by the time I need to return it.

23 How long I can borrow items for.

24 What I should do if this particular library does not have the book I need.

25 What I can do if I need a book, but live too far away from the library.

26 What I can do if another borrower has the book I want.

27 What I can do if I would like extra help with some research, but there is nothing on the shelves.

READING PASSAGE 3



Food and drink in China

Read the text below and answer questions 28-40.

TEXT 3

FOOD AND DRINK IN CHINA

A. Most Westerners will have tasted and enjoyed Chinese food in various forms in their own countries, and may even have learned the delicate art of eating with chopsticks. But they may be less prepared for what the writer Colin Thubron memorably describes as the 'passionate relationship' of the Chinese to food. Folk memories of famine are recent (the last were in the 1960s) and there are still areas where people's diet is limited and poor.

Refrigeration is more widespread now, but the Chinese almost never eat 'ready meals'; food is freshly cooked for each meal, and fish, meat and poultry are often killed only a short time before they are cooked. Shopping in the markets or shops is done with immense gusto, and everything is prodded, shaken, sniffed and thoroughly checked before being purchased.

It is debatable whether, in purely Western terms, the Chinese eat a 'healthy' diet. They eat many vegetables, things are cooked fast so that the goodness is not destroyed, and people eat small quantities fairly frequently-'grazing', rather than eating huge meals at one sitting, which is one reason why they tend to be much slimmer than people in the increasingly obese West. On the other hand they use

a large amount of the very salty MSG (monosodium glutamate, or taste powder) in their cooking, as well as sugar; and in some regions of China there is a high incidence of certain types of cancer, due to the overuse of pickling, the only way some vegetables can be preserved through the winter.

At any rate, the Western visitor will experience a fantastic range of different foods, some wonderful

(dumplings, tofu, sweet and sour soup, Mongolian hotpot, and hundreds more treats), and some less to Western tastes, such as 'hundred-year- old eggs' or donkey stew. If the Westerner is overwhelmed by a desire for a more familiar food, these days help is at hand.

In the bigger cities, though more rarely in the rural areas, there are plenty of fast- food outlets selling hamburgers and pizzas; there are some Italian, Indian, Japanese, Korean and Mexican restaurants, and also newly opened supermarkets (mostly French) that sell the foods of which, in the past, homesick Westerners could only dream-for example, bread, cheese, milk, coffee and real chocolate.

B

Chinese local dishes are said to have four, eight and ten culinary schools, depending on which authority is consulted. Canton, Shandong, Sichuan and Yangzhou make up four of them: if you count Hunan, Fujian,

Anhui and Zhejiang, you have eight culinary schools; add in Beijing and Shanghai, and that makes ten. You should also try the Middle Eastern-type cooking of the Muslim minorities, such as the Hui and Uighur

people, whose roadside stalls produce wonderful (and very cheap) lamb kebabs wrapped in naan bread with salad and hot spicy sauce. Here are a few pointers about some of the schools of cookery.

C

Cantonese cuisine adopts the good points of all other culinary schools, and its selection of ingredients is extensive. River food and seafood are widely used, as well as birds, rats, snakes and insects. There is a saying that 'The Cantonese will eat anything with wings, except a plane, and anything with four legs, except a table.' Cantonese cuisine pays attention to the use of fresh ingredients and has unique cooking methods. Representative dishes are 'three kinds of snake stewed', cat meat, snake soup, casserole mountain turtle and crispy skin suckling pig.

Shandong cuisine is dominated by seafood, reflecting its nature as a peninsula surrounded by the sea. Typical dishes include stewed sea cucumber with scallion, stewed snakehead eggs, sea slugs with crab

ovum, Dezhou grilled chicken and walnut kernel in cream soup.

Sichuan cuisine is renowned for its searingly hot, peppery flavour. The variety of tastes is summed up in the phrase 'a hundred dishes with a hundred flavours'.

Famous dishes include shredded pork with fish flavour, stewed bean curd with minced pork in pepper sauce, and dry-roast rock carp.

Those who are not used to extremely hot food should proceed with care. The Sichuanese use a special black pepper that leaves the lips numb-a bit frightening the first time it happens, but not unpleasant

when one grows accustomed to it.

Huaiyang cuisine integrates the cream of dishes in Yangzhou, Zhenjiang, Huaian and other places south of the Yangtze River, stressing freshness and tenderness, careful preparation, cutting skill, bright colour,

beautiful arrangements and light flavouring.

Famous dishes include beggar's chicken, fried mandarin fish with sweet and sour sauce, sliced

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chicken with egg white, salted duck, steamed crab meat and minced pork balls cooked in a casserole.

D

Vegetable dishes have been popular since the Song dynasty (960-1279) and they were greatly developed in the Ming and Qing dynasties (1368-1911). They were divided into three schools:

Monastery Vegetable

Dishes, Court Vegetable Dishes and Folk Vegetable Dishes.

The main features of vegetable dishes are their unique style and their health benefits. Main materials include green leaf vegetables, fruit, edible mushrooms, and bean-curd products with vegetable oil as

a condiment, all of which are delicious in taste, rich in nutrition, easy to digest, and believed to be helpful in preventing cancer.

E

The Chinese drink large quantities of tea (mostly 'green tea', as opposed to the 'black' tea that is more commonly drunk in the West) and they add no milk or sugar. Tea is drunk constantly at meetings and at

work, less so in restaurants and at formal meals, though it is always available if asked for. It is usually served in mugs with lids to keep it warm. Teabags and tea strainers are not used, and drinking tea without

swallowing a mouthful of tea leaves requires concentration: try using the lid as a strainer when sipping.

Tea is divided into green, black, perfumed, white and Wulong tea. The most valuable green teas are Longjing and Biluochun; black tea, Qihong and Yunfeng; scented tea, Jasmine; white tea, Yinzenbaihao, Gongmei and Shoumei; Wulong tea, Dahongpao and Tieguanyin. The Chinese will frequently give beautifully decorated tea caddies of special teas as a present.

Other drinks you may be offered are yellow rice wine, served hot in little porcelain cups. It tastes rather like sherry. More lethal is maotai, the Chinese answer to vodka; there are also many light Chinese beers, as well as a growing range of Chinese wines-Great Wall wine is perhaps the best known and has improved considerably since the producers set up a joint venture with a French wine-grower. Soft drinks such as mineral water and Coca Cola are available everywhere, and fruit juices made from the exotic tropical fruits grown in the south of China are delicious.

F

One interesting development in the 1990s has been the re-emergence of teahouses, traditionally the haunts of the intellectuals and literati, who would idle away hours in stimulating conversation or in composing poems. In workaholic, post-liberation China, such establishments were considered a decadent remnant of the feudal society. But with the emergence of the five-day working week, and with more emphasis on quality leisure time, the traditional teahouse is once again blossoming in major cities. Teahouses have one thing in common: tranquillity-a precious commodity in China. The quiet atmosphere is broken only by leisurely music played on the zheng, a twenty-one- or twenty-five-stringed

plucked instrument, in some ways similar to the zither. Conversation tends to be carried out in hushed tones. Teahouses are located at quiet places in beautiful surroundings, often near lakes;

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most cities

have several now. The teahouse has its own slot on TV, too-the British television company Granada has coproduced with Chinese TV a 230-part TV soap called Joy Luck Street, based around the comings and

goings in a teahouse; it was inspired by the long-running British TV soap Coronation Street, whose central location is a good old English pub.

G

Among men in China, much less so among women, smoking is widespread, and at formal meals cigarettes are almost always offered along with the tea. Most Chinese people do not seem to be at all worried about the links between smoking and health problems. It is very hard to escape from other people's cigarettes in restaurants. Young Chinese men set on having a good night out can even be seen holding a lit cigarette in one hand and a pair of chopsticks in the other-managing to smoke and eat at the same time.

Source: Kathy Flower, *Culture Smart!: China*, 2010

Questions 28-34

The text 'Food and Drink in China' has seven sections labelled A-G.

Which section contains the following information?

Write the correct letter A-G in boxes 28-34 on your answer sheet.

Note: you may use any **letter more than once**.

- 28 Regional cuisines of China
- 29 The importance of food in Chinese culture
- 30 Cigarette-smoking in Chinese culture
- 31 Overview of four regional culinary 'schools'
- 32 Popular Chinese drinks
- 33 The importance of vegetable dishes in Chinese cooking
- 34 The importance of teahouses in Chinese culture

Questions 35-40

Complete the summary below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.

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Write your answers in boxes **35-40** on your answer sheet.

The Chinese are known to have what is often called a 'passionate relationship' with food, and the buying and cooking of it is done with enthusiasm.

Although aspects of Chinese cuisine are very healthy, such as the use of many different 35 _____ and the habit of eating small amounts of food often, the adding of MSG to cooking, too much added sugar, and the 36 _____ can be linked to high levels of some cancers in China.

In addition to the availability of some Western foods in China nowadays, there are several regional cuisines to choose from. The Cantonese cuisine is known to use many ingredients; Shandong cuisine uses a lot of 37 _____, Sichuan cuisine is known to be hot and spicy, and Huiyang food combines the flavours and colours of the best dishes from places 38 _____ the Yangzte River.

The Chinese drink teas, wines, spirits and beers, with one Chinese wine company more recently developing wine with a wine-grower from 39 _____. Chinese teahouses are usually situated near cities in 40 _____ and are places for quiet conversation.

Cigarette-smoking is a popular pastime, particularly with men.



Solution:

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 15 TRUE | 16 FALSE |
| 17 NOT GIVEN | 18 TRUE |
| 19 FALSE | 20 TRUE |
| 21 NOT GIVEN | 22 II |
| 23 I | 24 III |
| 25 VI | 26 III |
| 27 IV | 28 B |
| 29 A | 30 G |
| 31 C | 32 E |
| 33 D | 34 F |

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 D,E,F
- 4 A
- 35 vegetables
- 36 over-use of pickling
- 37 seafood
- 38 south of
- 39 French
- 40 beautiful surroundings
- 5 NOT GIVEN
- 6 TRUE
- 7 TRUE
- 8 FALSE
- 9 NOT GIVEN
- 10 FALSE
- 11 hands infected
- 12 get vaccinated
- 13 pneumonia and/or bronchitis
- 14 immunity can develop

Review and Explanations

15 Answer: **TRUE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q15: High school students can avoid study burnout by studying well, and by having reasonable, but not overly high, expectations of results.	But being prepared, studying well and having reasonable expectations about results could help avoid burnout.
<p>Note:</p> <p>The keywords are “avoid study burnout” and “studying well, and by having reasonable expectations of results”.</p> <p>It is said that studying well and having reasonable expectations about results could help avoid burnout. This question is quite easy to answer.</p> <p>So, we can conclude that the answer is True.</p>	

16 Answer: **FALSE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q16: It doesn't matter where a student decides to study, as study environment has no effect on study burnout.	Department of Education psychologist Penelope Radunovich said that there were ways to avoid burning out before the final exams. The first was to set up a good study environment. While some students could study while talking to someone and with the TV blaring, others needed perfect silence.
<p>Note:</p> <p>The keywords are “study environment” and “no effect on study burnout”.</p> <p>The writer mentioned that there were ways to avoid burning out before the final exams and the first way was mentioned is setting up a good study environment. It means study environment has effect on study burnout.</p> <p>For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is False.</p>	

17 Answer: **NOT GIVEN**

Keywords in Questions
Q17: Final-year high school students experience more burnout than any other group of students.
<p>Note:</p> <p>There is no information mentioned it.</p> <p>For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is Not Given.</p>

18 Answer: **TRUE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
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Q18: One way to assess your learning is to try to explain what you have learnt to someone else.	'Say do I understand this? Could I tell my mother or a stranger or my friends what I have been doing? If there is nobody to explain it to, do it out loud and, if you don't understand it, go over it again.
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Note
 The keyword is “try to explain what you have learnt to someone else”.
 Ms Radunovich said that people should question themselves and could tell their mother or a stranger or friends what they have been doing. It means trying to explain what they have learnt to someone else.
 For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **True**.

19 Answer: FALSE

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q 19 : Successful exam students are usually those who give up other social and sports activities and focus on their study.	'I asked kids about burnout and they said some people do feel burnt out and, when they get to that point, they stop working and go do some exercise or have a snack, listen to some music or talk to their friends,' she said.

Note:
 The keywords are “Successful exam students” and “give up other social and sports activities and focus on their study”.
 The writer said that avoiding burning out by stop working and go do some exercise or have a snack, listen to music or talk to their friends, not focus on their study.
 For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **False**.

20 Answer: TRUE

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q20: If a student is studying too much, it is advised that parents offer to take him/her out, away from the study environment.	Parents can help prevent burnout by keeping an eye on their children and how much study they are doing. If a Year 12 student is becoming cynical about their work or they look like they are studying to the point of exhaustion, then she suggests chatting to them or offering to take them to the movies and away from the study environment.

Note
 The keywords are “parents” and “away from the study environment”.
 It is said that parents can help prevent burnout by suggesting their children chatting to them or offering to take them to the movies and away from the study environment.
 For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **True**.

21 Answer: NOT GIVEN

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q21: According to a study in Finland, students who stopped socialising with friends before exams had a higher rate of burnout.	
Note: There is no information mentioned it. For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is Not Given .	

22 Answer: II

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q22: What I can do if I have not finished a book by the time I need to return it.	II Borrowed items should be returned on or before their due date. If you do not return items on time you will not be able to borrow until they are returned. It is your responsibility to ensure all items are returned in good condition. You will be invoiced for lost or damaged items. Most items may be renewed once, provided they are not overdue or required by other borrowers. This may be done at the library or on the phone.
Note The keywords in the question are "What I can do" and "not finished a book by the time I need to return". The second paragraph mentioned if you do not return items on time, you will not be able to borrow until they are returned. It means what you can do if the books are not returned on time. Therefore, the answer is II .	

23 Answer: I

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q23: How long I can borrow items for.	I All students are automatically registered as Library members. Your Student ID card is your library card and printing/photocopying charge card. Student ID cards are available from the library; cost \$5.00. You are entitled to borrow up to 6 items at any one time, two of which can be videos, DVDs, CDs or cassettes. Books can be borrowed for 2 weeks, DVDs, CDs and videos for one week. Some items in high demand may have restricted (shorter) borrowing periods.

Note

The keyword is “how long”.

The first paragraph mentioned that Books can be borrowed for 2 weeks, DVDs, CDs and videos for one week. Some items in high demand may have restricted (shorter) borrowing periods. It means how long people can borrow items for.

For that reason, the answer is **I**.

24 Answer: **III**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q24: What I should do if this particular library does not have the book I need.	III You may reserve items currently on loan or at another Polytechnic West campus by asking library staff to place a hold for you. Polytechnic West students are entitled to borrow resources from most other TAFE colleges and from Murdoch, Notre Dame and Edith Cowan universities. Students can apply direct to their choice of host institution for reciprocal borrowing. You will need to take: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Current enrolment form from Polytechnic West• Current student/library ID card

Note

The keywords are “What I should do” and “particular library does not have the book I need”.

The third paragraph mentioned that you can ask library staff to place a hold for you if this particular library does not have the book you need. So this paragraph contains the information of Q24.

For that reason, the answer is **III**.

25 Answer: **VI**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q25: What I can do if I need a book, but live too far away from the library.	VI Postal loans and off-campus library services are available for external students. Contact your relevant library for further details.

Note

The keyword is “live too far away from the library”.

The sixth paragraph mentioned postal loans and off-campus library services are available for external students. It means if you live too far away from the library, you can use postal loans or off-campus library services to borrow the book you need.

For that reason, the answer is **VI**.

26 Answer: **III**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
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<p>Q26: What I can do if another borrower has the book I want.</p>	<p>III</p> <p>You may reserve items currently on loan or at another Polytechnic West campus by asking library staff to place a hold for you. Polytechnic West students are entitled to borrow resources from most other TAFE colleges and from Murdoch, Notre Dame and Edith Cowan universities. Students can apply direct to their choice of host institution for reciprocal borrowing.</p> <p>You will need to take:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current enrolment form from Polytechnic West • Current student/library ID card
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Note

The keyword is “another borrower has the book I want”

The third paragraph mentioned that students can apply direct to their choice of host institution for reciprocal borrowing. It means if another borrower has the book you want, you can borrow reciprocally with the host institution.

For that reason, the answer is III.

27 Answer: IV

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
<p>Q27: What I can do if I would like extra help with some research, but there is nothing on the shelves.</p>	<p>IV</p> <p>The library has reference resources to help you find the information you need. These are the Not For Loan items. Staff can also show you a range of online databases and internet sites relevant to your area of study via the library website. The library website provides online access to the library catalogue, interactive tours, surf skills, help sheets, referencing and subject guides, useful websites and search engines, and full-text journal and newspaper articles from our online databases. Click on the 'Databases' link to access databases including: Australian Standards, Building Code of Australia, Ebsco, General OneFile, Learning Federation, Netlibrary (E-books), Oxford Dictionary, Proquest and World Book.</p>

Note

The keywords are “extra help with some research” and “nothing on the shelves”

This fourth paragraph mentioned about the method of what to do for extra help with some research but nothing on the shelves. The library has reference resources to help students find the information they need, such as a range of online databases and internet sites relevant to students’ area of study via the library website.

For that reason, the answer is IV.

28 Answer: B

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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Q28: Regional cuisines of China	You should also try the Middle Eastern-type cooking of the Muslim minorities, such as the Hui and Uighur people, whose roadside stalls produce wonderful (and very cheap) lamb kebabs wrapped in naan bread with salad and hot spicy sauce. Here are a few pointers about some of the schools of cookery.
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Note:
 The keyword is “regional cuisines”.
 After scanning, we can find these keywords in the B paragraph.
 This paragraph mentioned the Middle Eastern - type cooking of the Muslim minorities and lamb kebabs wrapped in naan bread with salad and hot spicy sauce. So this paragraph contains the regional cuisines of China.
 So, we can conclude that the answer is B.

29 Answer: A

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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<p>Q29: The importance of food in Chinese culture</p>	<p>A. Most Westerners will have tasted and enjoyed Chinese food in various forms in their own countries, and may even have learned the delicate art of eating with chopsticks. But they may be less prepared for what the writer Colin Thubron memorably describes as the 'passionate relationship' of the Chinese to food. Folk memories of famine are recent (the last were in the 1960s) and there are still areas where people's diet is limited and poor.</p> <p>Refrigeration is more widespread now, but the Chinese almost never eat 'ready meals'; food is freshly cooked for each meal, and fish, meat and poultry are often killed only a short time before they are cooked. Shopping in the markets or shops is done with immense gusto, and everything is prodded, shaken, sniffed and thoroughly checked before being purchased.</p> <p>It is debatable whether, in purely Western terms, the Chinese eat a 'healthy' diet. They eat many vegetables, things are cooked fast so that the goodness is not destroyed, and people eat small quantities fairly frequently-'grazing', rather than eating huge meals at one sitting, which is one reason why they tend to be much slimmer than people in the increasingly obese West. On the other hand they use a large amount of the very salty MSG (monosodium glutamate, or taste powder) in their cooking, as well as sugar; and in some regions of China there is a high incidence of certain types of cancer, due to the overuse of pickling, the only way some vegetables can be preserved through the winter.</p>
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Note:
The keyword is “the importance of food”.
After scanning, we can find these keywords in the A paragraph.
This paragraph mentioned that the Chinese almost never eat “ready meals”, the Chinese eat a “healthy diet”. They are the importance of food in China.
For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is A.

30 Answer: G

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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<p>Q 3 0 : Cigarette-smoking in Chinese culture</p>	<p>G Among men in China, much less so among women, smoking is widespread, and at formal meals cigarettes are almost always offered along with the tea. Most Chinese people do not seem to be at all worried about the links between smoking and health problems. It is very hard to escape from other people's cigarettes in restaurants. Young Chinese men set on having a good night out can even be seen holding a lit cigarette in one hand and a pair of chopsticks in the other-managing to smoke and eat at the same time.</p>
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Note:
The keyword is "cigarette-smoking".
After scanning, we can find these keywords in the G paragraph.
This paragraph was written about the smoking habit of the Chinese among men, much less so among women. They smokes a lot of cigarette, from young to old at any time they want
For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is G.

31 Answer: C

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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Q31: Overview of four regional culinary schools'

C

Cantonese cuisine adopts the good points of all other **culinary schools**, and its selection of ingredients is extensive. River food and seafood are widely used, as well as birds, rats, snakes and insects. There is a saying that 'The Cantonese will eat anything with wings, except a plane, and anything with four legs, except a table.' Cantonese cuisine pays attention to the use of fresh ingredients and has unique cooking methods. Representative dishes are 'three kinds of snake stewed', cat meat, snake soup, casserole mountain turtle and crispy skin suckling pig.

Shandong cuisine is dominated by seafood, reflecting its nature as a peninsula surrounded by the sea. Typical dishes include stewed sea cucumber with scallion, stewed snakehead eggs, sea slugs with crab ovum, Dezhou grilled chicken and walnut kernel in cream soup.

Sichuan cuisine is renowned for its searingly hot, peppery flavour. The variety of tastes is summed up in the phrase 'a hundred dishes with a hundred flavours'.

Famous dishes include shredded pork with fish flavour, stewed beancurd with minced pork in pepper sauce, and dry-roast rock carp.

Those who are not used to extremely hot food should proceed with care. The Sichuanese use a special black pepper that leaves the lips numb-a bit frightening the first time it happens, but not unpleasant when one grows accustomed to it.

Huaiyang cuisine integrates the cream of dishes in Yangzhou, Zhenjiang, Huaian and other places south of the Yangtze River, stressing freshness and tenderness, careful preparation, cutting skill, bright colour, beautiful arrangements and light flavouring.

Famous dishes include beggar's chicken, fried mandarin fish with sweet and sour sauce, sliced chicken with egg white, salted duck, steamed crab meat and minced pork balls cooked in a casserole.

Note

The keyword is “four regional culinary schools”

After scanning, we can find these keywords in the C paragraph.

This paragraph mentioned 4 regional culinary schools are Cantonese cuisine, Shandong cuisine, Sichuan cuisine and Huaiyang cuisine.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is C.

32 Answer: E

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
Q32: Popular Chinese drinks	E The Chinese drink large quantities of tea (mostly 'green tea', as opposed to the 'black' tea that is more commonly drunk in the West) and they add no milk or sugar. Tea is drunk constantly at meetings and at work, less so in restaurants and at formal meals, though it is always available if asked for. It is usually served in mugs with lids to keep it warm. Teabags and tea strainers are not used, and drinking tea without swallowing a mouthful of tea leaves requires concentration: try using the lid as a strainer when sipping.

Note:

The keyword is “popular drinks”.

After scanning, we can find these keywords in the E paragraph.

This paragraph mentioned that the Chinese drink large quantities of tea. So this paragraph contains the information of Q32.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is E.

33 Answer: D

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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<p>Q33: The importance of vegetable dishes in Chinese cooking</p>	<p>D</p> <p>Vegetable dishes have been popular since the Song dynasty (960-1279) and they were greatly developed in the Ming and Qing dynasties (1368-1911). They were divided into three schools: Monastery Vegetable Dishes, Court Vegetable Dishes and Folk Vegetable Dishes.</p> <p>The main features of vegetable dishes are their unique style and their health benefits. Main materials include green leaf vegetables, fruit, edible mushrooms, and bean-curd products with vegetable oil as a condiment, all of which are delicious in taste, rich in nutrition, easy to digest, and believed to be helpful in preventing cancer.</p>
<p>Note</p> <p>The keyword is “importance of vegetable dishes”.</p> <p>After scanning, we can find these keywords in the D paragraph.</p> <p>This paragraph mentioned the main features of vegetable dishes and they believed that vegetable dishes can prevent cancer.</p> <p>For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is D.</p>	

34 Answer: F

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
<p>Q34: The importance of teahouses in Chinese culture</p>	<p>F</p> <p>One interesting development in the 1990s has been the re-emergence of teahouses, traditionally the haunts of the intellectuals and literati, who would idle away hours in stimulating conversation or in composing poems. In workaholic, post-liberation China, such establishments were considered a decadent remnant of the feudal society.</p>
<p>Note:</p> <p>The keyword is “the importance of teahouses”.</p> <p>After scanning, we can find these keywords in the F paragraph.</p> <p>The paragraph mentioned about the teahouses in Chinese culture.</p> <p>For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is F.</p>	

1 Answer: C

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
<p>Q1: Which service provides daycare?</p>	<p>C - GOOD MANNERS DOG TRAINING Dog daycare & training centre.</p>

Note:

The keyword is “provides daycare”.

After skimming, we can find that information of Q1 should be found in C paragraph which mentioned “good manners dog training dog daycare & training centre”

So, we can conclude that the answer is C.

2 Answer: B

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q2: Which service is provided at a local shopping centre?	B - DRY CLEANERS For quality & friendly service • Wedding & evening dresses • Duvets & blankets • Curtains • Woollens/silks etc. • Alterations and mending Phone 9244 0000 Shop 1, Mundaring Shopping Centre 700 Great Eastern Highway, Mundaring

Note:

The keyword is “at a local shopping centre”.

After scanning, we can find the information in the B paragraph.

B paragraph mentioned the address of this service is “shop 1, Mundaring Shopping Centre”.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is B.

3 Answer: D,E,F

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
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<p>Q3: Which three services provide improvements to the home?</p>	<p>D - CLEANING A-TOP CLEANING Carpet steam cleaning Window cleaning 28 yrs Owner operator Phone: 4419 924 575 E - BUILDING SERVICES GCH CONSTRUCTION Greg, qualified tradesman Bricklaying & limestone Paving & concrete Building maintenance Renovations & new homes 6423 233 058 gchconstruction@bigpond.com F - AIR CONDITIONING & GAS Markham Air & Appliances Pty Ltd Split system installations Air-conditioning service & repairs Appliance service & repair (gas & electric) Phone: 4468 118 491 Eftpos available</p>
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Note

The keywords are “three” and “provide improvements to the home”.

“Provide improvements to the home” means alter the structure of an existing home, it can also include improvements to gardens or outdoor structures such as garages.

After scanning, we can find that D,E,F paragraph mentioned their services such as “carpet steam cleaning”, “renovations & new homes” or “air-conditioning service & repair”.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **D,E,F**.

4 Answer: A

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
<p>Q 4 : Which service offers something free?</p>	<p>A - HAIRDRESSING Ginger's Unisex Hair Studio SPECIAL Wed & Thurs only Colour/Foils & Blow-wave and Receive a FREE Haircut Enquiries to 9489 8888 Shop 5 Smith Arcade 104 Old Northern Hwy, Northland</p>

Note

The keyword is “offers something free”.

After scanning, we can find the keyword in the A paragraph.

B paragraph mentioned “Receive a FREE Haircut”.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **A**.

35 Answer: **vegetables**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q35: Although aspects of Chinese cuisine are very healthy , such as the use of many different _____ and the habit of eating small amounts of food often	the Chinese eat a ' healthy ' diet. They eat many vegetables , things are cooked fast so that the goodness is not destroyed, and people eat small quantities fairly frequently -'grazing'
<p>Note</p> <p>The answer should be noun.</p> <p>The keywords are “healthy” and “many different”.</p> <p>The writer mentioned that people eat small quantities fairly frequently and eat many vegetables which is a healthy diet.</p> <p>Therefore, the answer is vegetables.</p>	

36 Answer: **over-use of pickling**

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
Q36: the adding of MSG to cooking , too much added sugar , and the _____ can be linked to high levels of some cancers in China.	On the other hand they use a large amount of the very salty MSG (monosodium glutamate, or taste powder) in their cooking , as well as sugar ; and in some regions of China there is a high incidence of certain types of cancer , due to the overuse of pickling , the only way some vegetables can be preserved through the winter.
<p>Note</p> <p>The keywords “adding of MSG to cooking”, “too much added sugar”, “be linked to” and “high levels of some cancers”.</p> <p>They mentioned all of the information of Q36, and it is said that there is a high incidence of certain types of cancer, due to the overuse of pickling. The word “be linked to” is transferred to “due to”.</p> <p>For that reason, the answer is over-use of pickling.</p>	

37 Answer: **seafood**

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
Q37: Shandong cuisine uses a lot of _____	Shandong cuisine is dominated by seafood , reflecting its nature as a peninsula surrounded by the sea.

Note

The answer must be noun.

The keyword is “Shandong cuisine uses a lot of”.

It is said that Shandong cuisine is dominated by seafood. It means the main feature of this cuisine is seafood.

For that reason, the answer is **seafood**.

38 Answer: **south of**

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
Q38: Huiyang food combines the flavours and colours of the best dishes from places _____ the Yangtze River.	Huaiyang cuisine integrates the cream of dishes in Yangzhou, Zhenjiang, Huaian and other places south of the Yangtze River
<p>Note</p> <p>The answer must be adjective.</p> <p>The keywords are “Huiyang food” and “the Yangtze River”.</p> <p>The writer mentioned that Huaiyang cuisine integrates the cream of dishes in Yangzhou, Zhenjiang, Huaian and other places south of the Yangtze River .</p> <p>For that reason, the answer is south of.</p>	

39 Answer: **French**

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
Q 39: The Chinese drink teas, wines, spirits and beers, with one Chinese wine company more recently developing wine with a wine-grower from _____	there are also many light Chinese beers, as well as a growing range of Chinese wines-Great Wall wine is perhaps the best known and has improved considerably since the producers set up a joint venture with a French wine-grower
<p>Note</p> <p>The answer must be name of a country or a place.</p> <p>The keywords are “wine-grower” and “from”</p> <p>The writer mentioned that the Great Wall wine is perhaps the best known and has improved considerably since the producers set up a joint venture with a French wine-grower. So French wine-grower means the wine-grower is from France.</p> <p>For that reason, the answer is France.</p>	

40 Answer: **beautiful surroundings**

Keywords in Passage	Similar words in Passage
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Q 40: Chinese tea houses are usually situated near cities in _____ and are places for quiet conversation.	Tea houses are located at quiet places in beautiful surroundings, often near lakes most cities have several now.
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Note
 The answer must be a place.
 The keywords are “tea houses”, “near cities” and “places for quiet conversation”.
 It is said that teahouses are located at quiet places in beautiful surroundings, often near lakes most cities have several now.
 For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is beautiful surroundings.

5 Answer: NOT GIVEN

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q5: The capital city of Peru, Lima, is the main highlight of the tour.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lima Discover the city's colonial sights, including the expansive Plaza San Martin and its impressive cathedral and government palace; visit the Church of San Francisco and its catacombs. • Sacred Valley Visit Awana Kancha and meet llamas, vicunas and alpacas; pick up some handicrafts at the lively Pisac market; explore the massive Inca fortress of Ollantaytambo. • The Vistadome Ride aboard the Vistadome train to Machu Picchu; enjoy large panoramic windows, first-class service and a light meal.

Note:
 The writer introduced the highlights of the tour are Lima, Sacred Valley and The Vistadome Ride.
 It doesn't anywhere say LIMA is the MAIN HIGHLIGHT of the tour, which is the original statement.
 So the correct answer is NOT GIVEN.

6 Answer: TRUE

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q6: Guests will travel by train to Machu Picchu.	The Vistadome Ride aboard the Vistadome train to Machu Picchu; enjoy large panoramic windows, first-class service and a light meal.

Note
 The keywords are “travel by train” and “Machu Picchu”.
 After scanning, we can find these keywords in the third paragraph.
 The paragraph mentioned “The Vistadome Ride aboard the Vistadome train to Machu Picchu”.
 For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is True.

7 Answer: **TRUE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q 7 : Guests will have the opportunity to meet a descendant of an old Peruvian family.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hidden Treasures Enjoy at least one surprise Hidden Treasure experience, unique to your itinerary, courtesy of your expert tour director. • Be My Guest Join Doctor Francisco Diez Canseco Tavera, the descendant of an old Peruvian family, for a welcome reception and typical Peruvian lunch; visit the beautiful estate and learn about the Diez Canseco family's and Peru's history.
<p>Note:</p> <p>The keyword is “meet a descendant of an old Peruvian family”.</p> <p>After scanning, we can find the keyword in the “Insider Highlights” paragraph.</p> <p>This paragraph mentioned that the guests will meet Doctor Francisco Diez Canseco Tavera to have lunch and visit the beautiful estate and learn about the Diez Canseco family’s.</p> <p>For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is True.</p>	

8 Answer: **FALSE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q8: Kike Pinto is a local expert musician who plays traditional Andean instruments.	Local expert Meet Kike Pinto, founder and Director of the Museum of Andean and Amazon Musical Instruments, for a presentation on Andean instruments and music in Cusco.
<p>Note</p> <p>The keywords are "Kike Pinto", “local expert” and “who plays traditional Andean instruments”. The writer mentioned local expert Kike Pinto, but he is the founder and director of the Museum of Andean and Amazon Musical Instruments, not is person who plays traditional Andean instruments.</p> <p>The guests come here for a presentation on Andean instruments and music in Cusco.</p> <p>Therefore, the answer is False.</p>	

9 Answer: **NOT GIVEN**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q 9 : T h e farewell dinner will include a range of traditional Peruvian food.	<p>DINING HIGHLIGHTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Welcome reception with your tour director in Lima • 7 full breakfasts • 1 picnic box lunch • 2 three-course dinners • farewell dinner with wine and folklore show in Cusco • Be My Guest with wine in Lima

Note

The keywords are “farewell dinner” and “include a range of traditional Peruvian food”. Therefore, the needed information is in the paragraph which about Dining highlights.

This paragraph mentioned that farewell dinner with wine and folklore show in Cusco, not mentioned the food for the dinner.

For that reason, the answer is **Not Given**.

10 Answer: **FALSE**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q10: A souvenir group photo can be purchased at the end of the tour .	Souvenir photo captures treasured memories of your trip with a complimentary group photo taken at a landmark location .

Note

The keywords are “souvenir group photo” and “purchased at the end of the tour”.

It is said that a complimentary group photo will be taken at a landmark location, not at the end of the tour.

For that reason, the answer is **False**.

11 Answer: **hands infected**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q11: Influenza is a virus which is easily spread from person to person via infected droplets in the air and by _____ with the virus.	Influenza , commonly known as the flu, is caused by a virus which spreads easily from person to person through infected droplets in the air and by hands infected with the virus.

Note

The answer should be noun.

The keywords are “Influenza” and “a virus which is easily spread from person to person via infected droplets in the air and by _____ with the virus”.

The information is mentioned in the first paragraph that a virus which spreads easily from person to person through infected droplets in the air and by hands infected with the virus. So this question is quite easy to answer.

For that reason, the answer is **hands infected**.

12 Answer: **get vaccinated**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q 12: It is necessary to _____ against influenza because the virus is constantly changing.	Flu is a vaccine-preventable disease. Because the flu virus is constantly changing, it is necessary to get vaccinated every year . The flu vaccine protects against the three strains of the virus which are most likely to occur over the winter.

Note

The answer should be a verb.

The keywords are “against influenza” and “virus is constantly changing”.

The writer said that because the flu virus is constantly changing, it is necessary to get vaccinated every year. All the keywords are mentioned here.

So this question is quite easy to answer.

For that reason, the answer is **get vaccinated**.

13 Answer: **pneumonia and/or bronchitis**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q13: The influenza virus can lead to medical complications such as _____, or can make existing medical conditions worse .	Flu complications include pneumonia and bronchitis . Flu can also make some underlying medical conditions worse .

Note

The answer should be noun.

The keywords are “medical complications” and “can make existing medical conditions worse”.

It is said that flu complications include pneumonia and bronchitis or can make some underlying medical conditions worse. Almost keywords are mentioned. And the word “include” can be transfer to “such as” in this circumstance.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **pneumonia and bronchitis**.

14 Answer: **immunity can develop**

Keywords in Questions	Similar words in Passage
Q 14: It is recommended that vaccination take place in autumn so that _____ before the winter flu season starts .	Vaccination is recommended in autumn to give time for immunity to develop before the flu season starts .

Note

The keywords are “vaccination take place in autumn” and “before the winter flu season starts”.

The writer said that vaccination is recommended in autumn for immunity to develop before the flu season starts. It means immunity can develop before the flu season starts so vaccination is recommended to take place in autumn.

For that reason, we can conclude that the answer is **immunity can develop**.